

CRITICAL REVIEW FORM: THERAPY I

Citation:

Foxman B, Cronenwett AE, Spino C, Berger MB, Morgan DM. Cranberry juice capsules and urinary tract infection after surgery: results of a randomized trial. *Am J Obstet Gynecol* 2015 Aug;213(2):194.

Guide		Comments
I Are the results valid?		
1	Did experimental and control groups begin the study with a similar prognosis?	
1a	Were patients randomized?	
1b	Was randomization concealed?	
1c	Were patients similar at baseline with respect to known prognostic factors?	
2	Was prognostic balance maintained as the study progressed?	
2a	Were patients, caregivers, collectors of outcome data, adjudicators of outcomes, and data analysts aware of group allocation?	
3	Were groups prognostically balanced at the study's conclusion?	
3a	Was follow-up complete?	

3b	Was the trial stopped early for benefit?	
3c	Were patients analyzed in the groups to which they were randomized?	
II What are the Results?		
1	How large was the treatment effect?	
2	How precise was the estimate of effect?	
III. How can I apply the results to my patient care?		
1	Were the study patients similar to my patient?	
2	Were all patient-important outcomes considered?	
3	Are the likely benefits worth the potential harms and costs?	