

## CRITICAL REVIEW FORM: THERAPY I

**Citation:**

Foxman B, Cronenwett AE, Spino C, Berger MB, Morgan DM. Cranberry juice capsules and urinary tract infection after surgery: results of a randomized trial. Am J Obstet Gynecol. 2015 Aug;213(2):194.

Guide	Comments
<b>I Are the results valid?</b>	
<b>1</b>	<b>Did experimental and control groups begin the study with a similar prognosis?</b>
1a	Were patients randomized?
1b	Was randomization concealed?
1c	Were patients similar at baseline with respect to known prognostic factors?
<b>2</b>	<b>Was prognostic balance maintained as the study progressed?</b>
2a	Were patients, caregivers, collectors of outcome data, adjudicators of outcomes, and data analysts aware of group allocation?
<b>3</b>	<b>Were groups prognostically balanced at the study's conclusion?</b>
3a	Was follow-up complete?

3b	Was the trial stopped early for benefit?	
3c	Were patients analyzed in the groups to which they were randomized?	
<b>II What are the Results?</b>		
1	How large was the treatment effect?	
2	How precise was the estimate of effect?	
<b>III. How can I apply the results to my patient care?</b>		
1	Were the study patients similar to my patient?	
2	Were all patient-important outcomes considered?	
3	Are the likely benefits worth the potential harms and costs?	